

CHAPTER 1422
Ohio Basic Building Code

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CROSS REFERENCES

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 Removal of unsafe structures - see Ohio R.C. 715.26(B),
 715.261
 Power to enact further and additional regulations - see Ohio
 R.C.
 3781.01
 Enforcement - see Ohio R.C. 3781.03, 3781.031, 3781.10(E),
 3781.102,
 3781.19
 Final jurisdiction - see Ohio R.C. 3781.04
 Application - see Ohio R.C. 3781.06, 3781.061, 3781.10(A),
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 Dead bolt locks in apartment buildings - see Ohio R.C.
 3781.103
 Smoke detection system for apartments and condominiums - see
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 R.C. 3781.104
 Use of public buildings by handicapped persons - see Ohio
 R.C.
 3781.111
 Energy conservation - see Ohio R.C. 3781.181
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1422.01 1998 EDITION ADOPTED.

Pursuant to Ohio R.C. 731.231, there is hereby adopted by and for the Village the Ohio Basic Building Code (OBBC), being particularly the 1998 edition thereof, as adopted by the Ohio Board of Building Standards, Department of Industrial Relations,

and as published in Division 4101:2 of the Ohio Administrative Code (OAC), save and except such portions thereof as may be hereinafter amended or deleted.

1422.02 PURPOSE.

The purpose of the OBBC, as adopted in Section 1422.01, is to:

- (a) Provide uniform minimum standards and requirements for the erection, construction, repair, alteration and maintenance of buildings, including construction of industrialized units, such standards relating to the conservation of energy, safety and sanitation of buildings for their intended use and occupancy;
- (b) Formulate such standards and requirements, so far as is practical, in terms of performance objectives, so as to make adequate performance for the use intended the test of acceptability;
- (c) Permit, to the fullest extent feasible, the use of materials and technical methods, devices and improvements, including the use of industrialized units, which tend to reduce the cost of construction and erection without affecting minimum requirements for the health, safety and security of the occupants or users of buildings or industrialized units and without preferential treatment of types or classes of materials or products or methods of construction; and
- (d) Encourage, so far as may be practical, the standardization of construction practices, methods, equipment, material and techniques, including methods employed to produce industrialized units.
(OAC 4101:2-1-05)

1422.03 APPLICATION.

The OBBC applies to all buildings except as follows:

- (a) Single-family, two-family and three-family dwelling houses which are not constructed of industrialized units, except for the energy conservation provisions required in "Chapter 13, Energy Conservation" of the OBBC (see Ohio R.C. 3781.06, 3781.181 and 3781.182);
- (b) Buildings owned by and used for a function of the United States government;
- (c) Existing buildings where their location, parts, equipment and other items do not constitute a serious hazard, unless otherwise regulated by the provisions of "Chapter 34, Existing Structures" of the OBBC;
- (d) Buildings constructed in accordance with plans which have been approved prior to the effective date of the OBBC;
- (e) Buildings or structures which are incident to the use for agricultural purposes of the land on which said buildings or structures are located, provided such buildings or structures are not used in the business of retail trade. For the purposes of this section, a building or structure is not considered used in the business of retail trade if fifty percent or more of the gross income received from sales of products in the building or structure by the owner or operator is from sales of products produced or raised in a normal crop year on farms owned or operated by the seller (see Ohio R.C. 3781.06 and 3781.061);

- (f) Agricultural labor camps as defined in Ohio R.C. 3733.41;
- (g) Single-family, two-family and three-family detached dwelling houses for which applications have been submitted to the Ohio Director of Human Services pursuant to Ohio R.C. 5104.03 for the purposes of operating type A family day-care homes as defined in Ohio R.C. 5104.01;
- (h) Buildings or structures which are designed, constructed and maintained in accordance with Federal standards and regulations and are used primarily for Federal and State military purposes where the U.S. Secretary of Defense, pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 2233(a)(1), (5) and (6) and 2237, has:
- (1) Acquired, by purchase, lease or transfer, and constructs, expands, rehabilitates or corrects and equips, such buildings or structures as he or she determines to be necessary to carry out the purposes of Chapter 133 of the U.S.C.;
 - (2) Contributed to the State of Ohio such amounts for the acquisition, construction, expansion, rehabilitation and conversion by the State of Ohio of such additional buildings or structures as he or she determines to be required because of the failure of existing facilities to meet the purposes of Chapter 133 of the U.S.C.; or
 - (3) Contributed to the State of Ohio such amounts for the construction, alteration or rehabilitation of arms storage rooms as he or she determines to be required to meet a change in U.S. Department of Defense standards relating to the safekeeping of arms.
(OAC 4101:2-1-09)

1422.04 COMPLIANCE; VIOLATIONS.

(a) No owner or any other person shall construct, erect, build or equip any building or structure to which the OBBC is applicable, or make any addition thereto or alteration thereof, except in the case of repairs or maintenance that does not affect the construction, sanitation, safety or any other vital feature of such building or structure, without complying with this chapter, Ohio R.C. Chapters 3781 and 3791 or the OBBC, or fail to comply with any lawful order issued pursuant thereto.
(ORC 3791.01, 3791.02)

(b) No architect, builder, engineer, plumber, carpenter, mason, contractor, subcontractor, foreman or employee shall violate or assist in violating any of the provisions of this chapter, Ohio R.C. Chapters 3781 and 3791 or the OBBC, or fail to comply with any lawful order issued pursuant thereto. (ORC 3791.01, 3791.03)

(c) No owner or any other person shall proceed with the construction, erection, alteration or equipment of any building or structure to which the OBBC is applicable without complying with this chapter and the plan and specification submission and processing requirements of the Municipality and/or the OBBC and until plans or drawings, specifications and data have been approved or the industrialized unit has been inspected at the point of origin. (ORC 3791.04)

1422.05 ENFORCEMENT.

(a) When the Village finds that work or equipment is contrary to this chapter, approved plans therefor or the OBBC, notice in writing shall be sent to the owner of the building involved or his or her agent. The notice shall state where and in what respect the work or equipment does not conform to such lawful requirements and shall specify a reasonable period of time in which to conform.

(OAC 4101:2-1-34)

(b) Prior to enforcement of Ohio R.C. Chapters 3781 and 3791, or any rules adopted pursuant thereto, including the OBBC, as adopted in Section 1422.01, by any remedy, civil or criminal, the Village shall issue an adjudication order within the meaning of Ohio R.C. 119.06 to 119.13 or a stop work order as provided in Section 4101:2-1-36 of the OAC.

(c) Every adjudication order shall cite the law or rules directly involved and shall specify what appliances, site preparations, additions or alterations to structures, plans, materials, assemblages or procedures are necessary for the same to comply with Ohio R.C. Chapters 3781 and 3791 and/or any rules adopted pursuant thereto, including the provisions of the OBBC adopted in Section 1422.01.

(d) The order shall include notice to the party of the procedure for appeal and right to a hearing if requested within thirty days of the mailing of the notice. The notice shall also inform the party that at the hearing he or she may be represented by counsel, present his or her arguments or contentions orally or in writing, and present evidence and examine witnesses appearing for or against him or her.

(e) Upon the issuance of any order provided for herein or in Section 4101:2-1-36 of the OAC, the person receiving such order shall cease work upon the site preparations or structure to be constructed, or, in the case of an industrialized unit, the installation of the unit, or shall cease using the appliance, materials, assemblages or manufactured product identified in the order until such time as the appeal provided for in accordance with the provisions of Ohio R.C. 3781.19, and all appeals from such hearing, have been completed, or the order herein has been released. (OAC 4101:2-1-35)

(f) Failure to cease work after receipt of a stop work order as provided in Section 4101:2-1-36 of the OAC is hereby declared to be a public nuisance.

(OAC 4101:2-1-36)

1422.06 FILE AND DISTRIBUTION COPIES.

A complete copy of the OBBC, as adopted in Section 1422.01, shall be on file with the Clerk of Council for inspection by the public. A complete copy shall also be on file in the County Law Library. In addition, the Clerk of Council has copies available for distribution to the public, at cost.

1422.07 CONFLICT OF LAWS.

(a) Whenever a provision of the OBBC, as adopted in Section 1422.01, conflicts with a provision of the Ohio Fire Code or any other order, standard or rule of the Ohio Department of Commerce, Division of State Fire Marshal, the provision of the OBBC shall control, except that rules adopted and orders issued by the Fire Marshal pursuant to Ohio R.C. Chapter 3743 prevail in the event of a conflict.

(OAC 4101:2-1-04(B); ORC 3781.11(B))

(b) Whenever a provision of the OBBC, as adopted in Section 1422.01, conflicts with a provision of any other standard technical code adopted by the Village, other than as provided in subsection (a) hereof, or any ordinance, resolution, rule or regulation of Council, the stricter standard shall prevail.

(c) When a special provision is made in a use group classification of the OBBC and is inconsistent with a general provision of the OBBC relating to buildings generally, the special provision governs, unless it appears that the provisions are cumulative.

(OAC 4101:2-1-07)

1422.99 PENALTY; EQUITABLE REMEDIES.

(a) Whoever violates or fails to comply with any of the provisions of this chapter, including any provision of the OBBC adopted in Section 1422.01, is guilty of a misdemeanor of the fourth degree and shall be fined not more than two hundred fifty dollars (\$250.00) or imprisoned not more than thirty days, or both, for each offense. Unless otherwise provided, a separate offense shall be deemed committed each day during or on which a violation or noncompliance occurs or continues.

(b) The application of the penalty provided in subsection (a) hereof shall not be deemed to prevent the enforced removal of prohibited conditions, or the application of any other equitable remedy, including abatement of the nuisance referred to in Section 1422.05(f).